

Rose-Johnston, Tanya M (ATG)

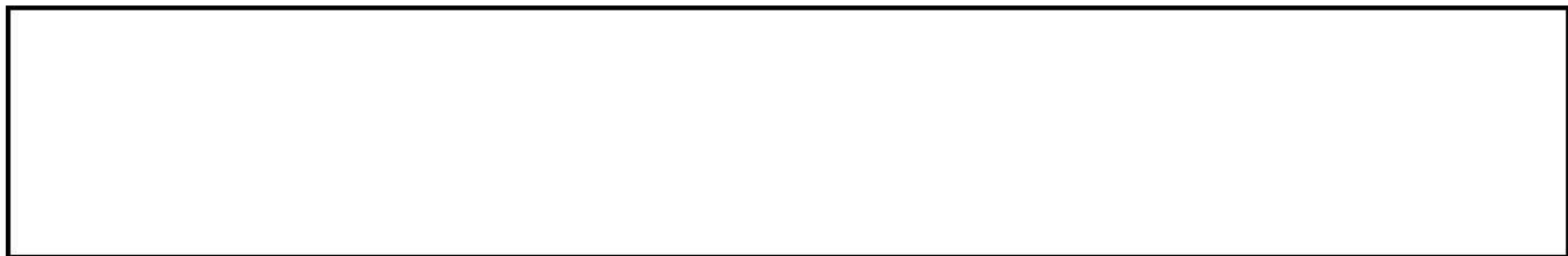
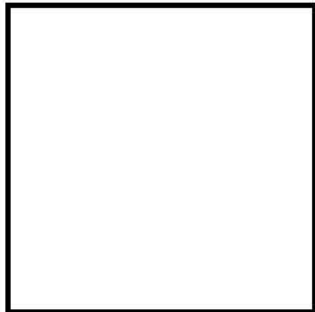
From: Shirey, Kay (ATG)
Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 10:21 AM
To: Watson, Laura (ATG)
Subject: FW: Global Warming Legal Action Project Update Feb 2016

[2d]

Kay

From: Clark, Stuart (ECY)
Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 10:16 AM
To: Shirey, Kay (ATG)
Subject: FYI: Global Warming Legal Action Project Update Feb 2016

From: Matt Pawa [<mailto:mp@pawalaw.com>]
Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 8:34 AM
To: Clark, Stuart (ECY) <scla461@ECY.WA.GOV>
Subject: Global Warming Legal Action Project Update Feb 2016



Dear Friends of the Global Warming Legal Action Project –

I wanted to take this opportunity to update you on our work – which is exploding. We are faced with a unique opportunity on global warming liability and are doing everything we can to seize this moment.

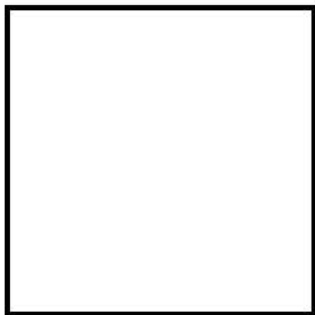
You may have seen the news over the last few months that “Exxon Knew.” Two news outlets have disclosed internal Exxon documents from the 1970s and 1980s demonstrating that Exxon scientists knew the key information on global warming a long time ago and informed the company’s management. We have been deeply engaged on this issue. We are partnering with Sharon Eubanks

From: Matt Pawa [<mailto:mp@pawalaw.com>]

Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 8:34 AM

To: Clark, Stuart (ECY) <scla461@ECY.WA.GOV>

Subject: Global Warming Legal Action Project Update Feb 2016



Dear Friends of the Global Warming Legal Action Project –

I wanted to take this opportunity to update you on our work – which is exploding. We are faced with a unique opportunity on global warming liability and are doing everything we can to seize this moment.

You may have seen the news over the last few months that “Exxon Knew.” Two news outlets have disclosed internal Exxon documents from the 1970s and 1980s demonstrating that Exxon scientists knew the key information on global warming a long time ago and informed the company’s management. We have been deeply engaged on this issue. We are partnering with Sharon Eubanks

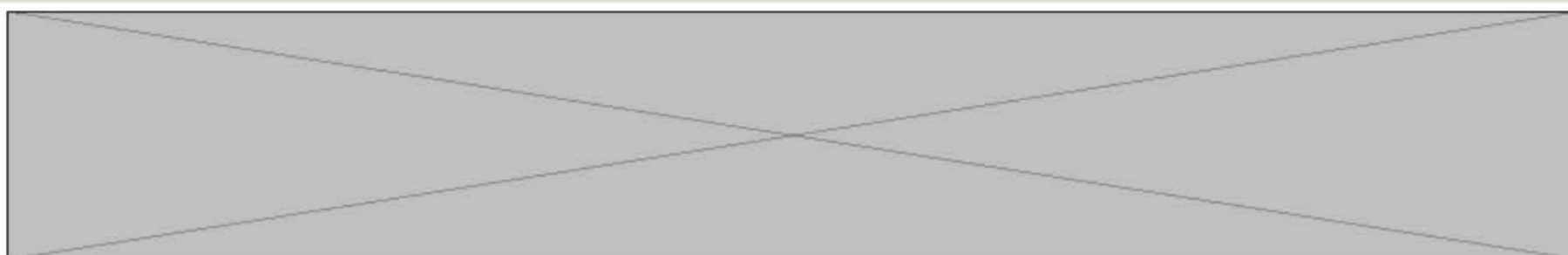
(the former federal government lawyer who led the tobacco litigation) and other highly reputable law firms. We are making sure attorneys general offices are aware of the issue and we have provided extensive factual and legal resources to attorneys general (and their staffs) and other government officials. Obviously, our work is confidential in this regard but suffice it to say that we are busier than we ever have been.

Here are some examples of what is in these newly disclosed documents:



To: Lemuel Srolovic[Lemuel.Srolovic@ag.ny.gov]
From: Matt Pawa[mp@pawalaw.com]
Sent: Tue 2/16/2016 1:05:34 PM (UTC-05:00)
Subject: Global Warming Legal Action Project Update Feb 2016

Dear Friends of the Global Warming Legal Action Project – I wanted to take this opportunity to update you on our work which is exploding. We are f



Dear Friends of the Global Warming Legal Action Project –

I wanted to take this opportunity to update you on our work – which is exploding. We are faced with a unique opportunity on global warming liability and are doing everything we can to seize this moment.

You may have seen the news over the last few months that “Exxon Knew.” Two news outlets have disclosed internal Exxon documents from the 1970s and 1980s demonstrating that Exxon scientists knew the key information on global warming a long time ago and informed the company’s management. We have been deeply engaged on this issue. We are partnering with Sharon Eubanks (the former federal government lawyer who led the tobacco litigation) and other highly reputable law firms. We are making sure attorneys general offices are aware of the issue and we have provided extensive factual and legal resources to attorneys general (and their staffs) and other government officials. Obviously, our work is confidential in this regard but suffice it to say that we are busier than we ever have been.

Here are some examples of what is in these newly disclosed documents:

- 1978 Presentation to Exxon Management Committee:

- “[T]here is general scientific agreement that the most likely manner in which mankind is influencing the global climate is through carbon dioxide release from the burning of fossil fuels. A doubling of carbon dioxide is estimated to be capable of increasing the average global temperature by from 1°C to 3°C, with a 10°C rise predicted at the poles.”

- the use of fossil fuels “should not be encouraged.”

- 1978 “Man can afford 5-10 yr. time window to establish what must be done.”

- 1980 presentation to the American Petroleum Institute by Stanford professor API describes as a “recognized expert in the field of CO₂ and climate.” Presentation informs API that there is a “Scientific Consensus on the Potential for Large Future Climatic Response to Increased CO₂ Levels” and says “2.5°C rise (2038): major economic consequences” and “5°C Rise (2067): Globally Catastrophic Effects.”

- 1981 Memo by Exxon scientist Roger Cohen: “it is distinctly possible that [Exxon’s fossil fuel consumption]



scenario will later produce effects which will indeed be catastrophic (at least for a substantial fraction of the earth's population)"`

- 1982 Letter from Exxon scientist Roger Cohen to Exxon headquarters:

- “over the past several years a clear scientific consensus has emerged regarding the expected climatic effects of increased atmospheric CO₂,” i.e., “that a doubling of atmospheric CO₂ from its pre-industrial revolution value would result in an average global temperature rise of $(3.0 \pm 1.5) ^\circ\text{C}$.”

- “There is unanimous agreement in the scientific community that a temperature increase of this magnitude would bring about significant changes in the earth's climate, including rainfall distribution and alterations in the biosphere.”

- 1982 Briefing Document that was "given wide circulation to Exxon management": “Mitigation of the ‘greenhouse effect’ would require major reductions in fossil fuel combustion.”

Despite this internal knowledge, Exxon spent the next decades engaged in a campaign of deception and denial on global warming. In fact, as the LA Times disclosed, Exxon used scientific projections of global warming in the 1980s to protect its own business assets in the frozen north even as it spent the next decades publicly seeking to discredit those very projections.

There is a striking similarity between Exxon's campaign to convince people that it was safe to purchase and use fossil fuels and the tobacco companies' campaign to convince people that cigarettes are safe. In fact, Exxon and the fossil fuel industry used some of the same consultants, scientists and themes to manufacture a sense of scientific uncertainty on global warming that the tobacco companies had used.

In response to these disclosures, there has been an outcry to investigate Exxon and determine whether it has violated any laws. Hillary Clinton and Bernie Sanders have called for the federal government to investigate Exxon, as has Senator Sheldon Whitehouse. Secretary of State John Kerry has spoken out in strong terms as well. See also links to articles below. You can see Senator Whitehouse's powerful argument that global warming is like tobacco here: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s8tbzTrVElg> (see 1:16:30 – 1:26:27). I had the privilege of serving on the panel last week where Senator Whitehouse spoke (see 35:40 – 44:14).

Two state attorneys general have now opened investigations of Exxon. New York Attorney General Eric Schneiderman (our climate hero of the 21st century?) was the first to act; his office issued subpoenas under the state's securities law (the Martin Act) in November 2015. See

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/05112015/new-york-attorney-general-eric-schneiderman-subpoena-Exxon-climate-documents>. The California Attorney General, Kamala Harris, is also investigating. See <http://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-exxon-global-warming-20160120-story.html>.

Stay tuned for more developments along these lines.

Meantime, think about this: if a court finds that Exxon violated laws that prohibit false, deceptive or misleading statements with respect to a commercial product or sale of securities, it could order Exxon to make decades of internal documents publicly available (like the tobacco documents, which showed the world that the industry lied for profit and ignited a firestorm of outrage). A court could also order Exxon to admit that it deceived the



public about global warming (again, as in the tobacco case). And it could require Exxon to make corrective statements in media buys (ditto, tobacco). I think you can imagine the importance of an admission by Exxon that not only is global warming a dire threat but that in order to avert unacceptable risks to human lives and safety we must rapidly reduce greenhouse gas emissions from fossil fuels.

For those interested in more information, at the bottom of this email I have provided some additional information and links.

All best,

Matt

Notable Statements and Links

-
- Secretary of State John Kerry said in December, 2015, that if allegations that Exxon misrepresented its knowledge about the damage its product is doing to the planet “turns out to be true, I’d be outraged, furious. I mean, I would be as angry as I was about people selling cigarettes and pretending they don’t know it gives them cancer. It’s the same thing. It’s immoral and incredibly damaging to everybody’s global interests. It’s a betrayal.” <http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/john-kerry-on-climate-change-the-fight-of-our-time-20151201#ixzz3tqEHvRgd>
-
- Senator Sheldon Whitehouse has repeatedly called for federal and state investigations of Exxon. <http://www.dailykos.com/story/2015/10/21/1436553/-Sanders-wants-DOJ-Exxon-probe-Whitehouse-renews-call-for-RICO-investigation-over-climate-fraud>;
<http://www.providencejournal.com/article/20151116/OPINION/151119620>
-
- Senator Bernie Sanders stated that recently released information “about Exxon’s past activities raises potentially serious concerns that should be investigated.” <http://www.sanders.senate.gov/newsroom/press-releases/sanders-calls-for-probe-into-exxon-mobil-claims-on-climate-change>
-
- Hillary Clinton was asked about the issue at a campaign event and said that the Department of Justice should investigate: “There’s a lot of evidence that they misled people.” <http://thehill.com/policy/energy-environment/259436-pressure-builds-to-probe-exxon-climate-claims>
-
- The lead attorney for the U.S. Department of Justice in its RICO (racketeering) lawsuit against the tobacco companies, Sharon Eubanks, is now in private practice and has stated publicly that she believes Exxon could be held liable under RICO. <http://thinkprogress.org/climate/2015/10/20/3713761/exxon-climate-denial/>

L.A. Times stories

<http://graphics.latimes.com/exxon-arctic/>

<http://graphics.latimes.com/exxon-research/>

<http://graphics.latimes.com/oil-operations/>



InsideClimate News stories

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/15092015/Exxons-own-research-confirmed-fossil-fuels-role-in-global-warming>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/16092015/exxon-believed-deep-dive-into-climate-research-would-protect-its-business>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/18092015/exxon-confirmed-global-warming-consensus-in-1982-with-in-house-climate-models>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/08102015/Exxons-Business-Ambition-Collided-with-Climate-Change-Under-a-Distant-Sea>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/08102015/highlighting-allure-synfuels-exxon-played-down-climate-risks>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/22102015/Exxon-Sowed-Doubt-about-Climate-Science-for-Decades-by-Stressing-Uncertainty>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/25112015/exxon-deep-cuts-climate-change-research-budget-1980s-global-warming>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/01122015/documents-exxons-early-co2-position-senior-executives-engage-and-warming-forecast>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/22122015/exxon-mobil-oil-industry-peers-knew-about-climate-change-dangers-1970s-american-petroleum-institute-api-shell-chevron-texaco>

<http://insideclimatenews.org/news/04022016/oil-industry-report-shows-early-knowledge-climate-change-impact-api-american-petroleum-institute>

New Yorker article


<http://www.newyorker.com/news/news-desk/will-the-tobacco-strategy-work-against-big-oil>

Search

Search Results for: "Global Warming Legal Action Project"

HOME / SEARCH RESULTS FOR "GLOBAL WARMING LEGAL ACTION PROJECT"

Not so happy with results? Search for a new keyword

GLOBAL WARMING LEGAL ACTION PROJECT/SUSTAINABLE MARKETS FOUNDATION

By Elisa Cheng On April 27, 2018 In 2016

\$75,000

Support for work holding liable the corporations most responsible for the rapidly changing climate and its impacts on people and property. [...]

GLOBAL WARMING LEGAL ACTION PROJECT

By Ruchika Muchhala On July 18, 2014 In 2014

\$45,000

Support for work to hold liable the corporations most responsible for the rapidly changing climate and its impacts on people and property.

CLIMATE CRIMES?

By jmorgan On October 26, 2016

\$75,000 for 1 year Awarded: April 28, 2016

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Public and Policymaker Awareness of Climate Change

For its Global Warming Legal Action Project.

EXTENSION ATTACHED

Form **990-PF**

**Return of Private Foundation
or Section 4947(a)(1) Trust Treated as Private Foundation**

OMB No 1545-0052

2016

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

- ▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
- ▶ Information about Form 990-PF and its separate instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990pf.

Open to Public Inspection

For calendar year 2016 or tax year beginning _____, **2016, and ending** _____

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Name of foundation Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc. | | A Employer identification number 13-1760106 |
| Number and street (or P O box number if mail is not delivered to street address) 475 Riverside Drive | Room/suite 900 | B Telephone number (see instructions) (212) 812-4200 |
| City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code New York NY 10115 | | C If exemption application is pending, check here. ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> |
| G Check all that apply | <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return of a former public charity <input type="checkbox"/> Final return <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change | D 1 Foreign organizations, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Foreign organizations meeting the 85% test, check here and attach computation ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> |
| H Check type of organization | | E If private foundation status was terminated under section 507(b)(1)(A), check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Section 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation <input type="checkbox"/> Other taxable private foundation | | F If the foundation is in a 60-month termination under section 507(b)(1)(B), check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I Fair market value of all assets at end of year (from Part II, column (c), line 16) ▶ \$ 862,354,555. | J Accounting method <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____ (Part I, column (d) must be on cash basis) | |

| Part I Analysis of Revenue and Expenses (The total of amounts in columns (b), (c), and (d) may not necessarily equal the amounts in column (a) (see instructions)) | (a) Revenue and expenses per books | (b) Net investment income | (c) Adjusted net income | (d) Disbursements for charitable purposes (cash basis only) |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1 Contributions, gifts, grants, etc., received (attach schedule) | 9,389,388. | | | |
| 2 Check ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> if the foundation is not required to attach Sch B | | | | |
| 3 Interest on savings and temporary cash investments | 192,729. | 192,729. | | |
| 4 Dividends and interest from securities Schedule 1B | 2,634,030. | 10,690,387. | | |
| 5 a Gross rents | | | | |
| b Net rental income or (loss) | | | | |
| 6 a Net gain or (loss) from sale of assets not on line 10 | 3,320,742. | | | |
| b Gross sales price for all assets on line 6a 473,579,310. | | | | |
| 7 Capital gain net income (from Part IV, line 2) | | 18,544,067. | | |

REV

1 Haight Street
 San Francisco, CA 94102
For its Business Ethics Network project

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|----|-----|-----------|-----|----------|----------|
| Stand | PC | \$0 | \$100,000 | \$0 | \$50,000 | \$50,000 |
|--------------|----|-----|-----------|-----|----------|----------|

1 Haight Street
 San Francisco, CA 94102
For general support

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|
| Stichting European Climate Foundation | PC | \$100,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$100,000 | \$0 |
|--|----|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|

Riviermarkt 5
 The Hague, 2513 AM Netherlands
For the Pooled Fund for International Energy

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| Stichting The Rights Forum | PC | \$0 | \$40,000 | \$0 | \$40,000 | \$0 |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|

Gatwickstraat 11
 Amsterdam, 1043 GL The Netherlands
For general support

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|-----|-----------|-----|----------|----------|
| Sustainability Accounting Standards Board | PC | \$0 | \$150,000 | \$0 | \$60,000 | \$90,000 |
|--|----|-----|-----------|-----|----------|----------|

1045 Sansome Street, Suite 450
 San Francisco, CA 94111
For general support

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| Sustainable Markets Foundation | PC | \$0 | \$75,000 | \$0 | \$75,000 | \$0 |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|

45 West 36th Street, 6th Floor
 New York, NY 10018-7635
For its Global Warming Legal Action Project

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| The Synergos Institute, Inc. | PC | \$0 | \$50,000 | \$0 | \$29,000 | \$21,000 |
|-------------------------------------|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|

3 East 54th Street, 14th Floor
 New York, NY 10022
To advance philanthropic exchanges between China and the world

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| The Tahrir Institute for Middle East Policy | PC | \$0 | \$75,000 | \$0 | \$75,000 | \$0 |
|--|----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|

1140 Connecticut Avenue, NW
 Suite 505
 Washington, D.C 20036
For its Egypt work.

Form **990**



Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No 1545-0047

2016

Open to Public Inspection

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

- ▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public
- ▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990

A For the 2016 calendar year, or tax year beginning 09-01-2016 , and ending 08-31-2017

- B** Check if applicable
- Address change
 - Name change
 - Initial return
 - Final
 - Return/terminated
 - Amended return
 - Application pending

C Name of organization
SUSTAINABLE MARKETS FOUNDATION

Doing business as

Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
45 WEST 36TH STREET

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
NEW YORK, NY 10018

D Employer identification number
13-4188834

E Telephone number
(212) 764-0521

G Gross receipts \$ 12,814,284

F Name and address of principal officer
ELIZABETH HITCHCOCK
45 WEST 36TH ST
NEW YORK, NY 10018

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
If "No," attach a list (see instructions)

H(c) Group exemption number ▶

I Tax-exempt status 501(c)(3) 501(c) () ◀ (insert no) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: ▶ N/A

K Form of organization Corporation Trust Association Other ▶

L Year of formation 2001

M State of legal domicile NY

Part I Summary

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities
THE MISSION OF THE ORGANIZATION IS TO PROMOTE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, ENERGY EFFICIENCY, CONSUMER PROTECTION, HEALTH AND SAFETY, AND GOOD GOVERNMENT

rice

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

| (A) Name and business address | (B) Description of services | (C) Compensation |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| OUR NEXT ECONOMY LLC 8419 WEST BLVD DRIVE ALEXANDRIA, VA 22308 | PROGRAM COORDINATION | 1,561,000 |
| FENTON COMMUNICATIONS INC 1000 VERMONT AVENUE WASHINGTON, DC 20005 | PROJECT COMMUNICATIO | 604,700 |
| PAWA LAW GROUP PC 120 CENTRE ST NEWTON CENTRE, MA 02459 | LEGAL SERVICES | 370,500 |
| CENTER FOR CLIMATE & SECURITY LLC 11185 GREENSBORO RD DENTON, MD 21629 | PROJECT COORDINATION | 340,928 |
| TOXICS TARGETING 215 N CAYUGA ST ITHACA, NY 14850 | PROGRAM COORDINATION | 188,300 |

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization ► 15

Form **990**
 Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public
 ▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/foim990

OMB No 1545-0047
2015
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2015 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2015 , and ending 12-31-2015

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| B Check if applicable: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending | C Name of organization CIVIL SOCIETY INSTITUTE INC Doing business as Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 300 WILDWOOD AVENUE NO 250 City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code WOBURN, MA 01801 | D Employer identification number 04-3272715 E Telephone number (617) 928-3408 G Gross receipts \$ 8,375,214 |
| I Tax-exempt status <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) () ◀ (insert no) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527 | F Name and address of principal officer PAM SOLO 300 WILDWOOD AVENUE SUITE 250 WOBURN, MA 01801 | H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list (see instructions) H(c) Group exemption number ▶ |
| J Website: ▶ WWW.CIVILSOCIETYINSTITUTE.ORG | K Form of organization <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other ▶ | L Year of formation 1995 M State of legal domicile MA |

Part I Summary

| | | | |
|------------|--|------------|-----------|
| 1 | Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities TO PROMOTE THE ROLE OF A CIVIL SOCIETY | | |
| 2 | Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets | | |
| 3 | Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) | 3 | 7 |
| 4 | Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) | 4 | 6 |
| 5 | Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2015 (Part V, line 2a) | 5 | 2 |
| 6 | Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) | 6 | 6 |
| 7a | Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 | 7a | 0 |
| 7b | Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34 | 7b | 0 |
| 8 | Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) | 8 | 4,589,047 |
| 9 | Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) | 9 | 0 |
| 10 | Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) | 10 | 351,692 |
| 11 | Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) | 11 | 0 |
| 12 | Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 12 | 4,940,739 |
| 13 | Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3) | 13 | 3,143,278 |
| 14 | Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) | 14 | 0 |
| 15 | Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) | 15 | 1,005,902 |
| 16a | Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) | 16a | 0 |
| b | Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 53,572 | | |
| 17 | Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e) | 17 | 1,296,722 |
| 18 | Total expenses Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 18 | 5,445,902 |
| 19 | Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12 | 19 | -505,163 |
| 20 | Total assets (Part X, line 16) | 20 | 3,626,551 |
| 21 | Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) | 21 | 155,439 |
| 22 | Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20 | 22 | 3,471,112 |

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge

